

## HEG-003-1141002 Seat No. \_\_\_\_\_

## M. Sc. (Botany) (Sem. I) (CBCS) Examination

November / December - 2017

BOT-102: Molecular Biology, Genetics & Evolution

Faculty Code: 003

Subject Code: 1141002

Time :  $2\frac{1}{2}$  Hours]

[Total Marks : 70

 $2 \times 7 = 14$ 

- 1 Answer the following : (Any Seven)
  - (a) What are alleles? Define with suitable examples.
  - (b) Define F1 generation.
  - (c) What is speciation?
  - (d) What is linkage?
  - (e) What is RNA? How it differs from DNA?,
  - (f) What is Chargaff's rule.
  - (g) Define coacervates
  - (h) Define crossing over and its characteristics.
  - (i) What is induced mutation?
  - (j) Why DNA replication is called semi-conservative?
- 2 Write short notes on any two of the following:  $2\times7=14$ 
  - (a) Law of segregation in Mendelian genetics
  - (b) Hardy-Weinberg genetic equilibrium
  - (c) Theories of organic evolution
- **3** Briefly describe:

 $2 \times 7 = 14$ 

- (a) C-value paradox
- (b) Significance of the DNA methylation

OR

- 3 Briefly describe: 2×7=14
  - (a) Linkage and genetic mapping
  - (b) Structure of nucleic acids
- 4 Write an essays on the following: 2×7=14
  - (a) Genetic code
  - (b) Natural selection
- 5 Write short notes on any two of the following: 2×7=14
  - (a) DNA damage and repair
  - (b) Spontaneous mutations
  - (c) Process of transcription
  - (d) Extra chromosomal inheritance